Attorney Docket No.: 5405-311

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

In re: Newgard et al.

International App. No.: PCT/US2004/031284 International Filing Date: September 23, 2004

For: Relationship of a Specific Metabolite to Insulin Resistance

Date: March 24, 2006

Mail Stop PCT
Commissioner for Patents
P.O. Box 1450
Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

PRELIMINARY AMENDMENT

Dear Sir:

Applicants provide the present Amendment pursuant to the rules stated in revised 37 C.F.R. 1.121 that became effective on July 30, 2003. Prior to the examination and calculation of claim fees, please amend the above-identified application as indicated below.

Amendments to the specification begin on page 2 of this paper.

Amendments to the claims, as reflected in the attached listing of claims, begin on page 3 of this paper.

Remarks begin on page 13 of this paper.